

# **DOG AWARENESS POLICY**

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## **(Bush Kindergarten specific)**

**NQS: Quality Area 2**

### **PURPOSE**

This policy aims to clearly define:

- Procedures for dealing with dogs off leads that may enter the Bush Kinder space
- Guidelines for dealing with an angry or threatening dog and/or a dog in attack mode
- The appropriate medical response to dog bites
- A framework for the appropriate education and training of children, staff, parents and children on how to live safely with dogs.

### **POLICY STATEMENT**

#### **1. VALUES**

**Kunyang Preschool** is committed to:

- Providing a safe and healthy environment for children and staff participating in the Bush Kinder program
- Being respectful of the space that the bush kinder site offers, including an awareness of the possibility of wandering dogs, off lead in the area.
- Facilitating appropriate communication and education to staff and parents to minimise the risk of injury of a dog bite to children and staff during bush kinder.

#### **2. SCOPE**

This policy applies to children, parents, staff, committee members, authorised persons, volunteers and students on placement working at Kunyang Preschool.

#### **3. BACKGROUND AND LEGISLATION**

##### **Background**

Kunyang Preschool's Bush Kinder program is conducted in the YMCA camp site and while dogs are not permitted in the site there is a minor possibility that wandering dogs may enter this area. It is important that children, staff and parents are aware of the recommended behaviour around dogs and that appropriate communication and training is undertaken to minimise the risk of dog attack injury.

##### **Legislation**

Relevant legislation includes but is not limited to:

- *Education and Care Services National Regulations 2011*
- *Education and Care Services National Law 2010*
- *National Quality Standard*, including Quality Area 2: Children's Health and Safety
- Occupational Health and Safety Act 2004
- Occupational Health and Safety Regulations 2007

## 4. DEFINITIONS

**Safe behaviour around dogs:** The following rules are recommended by the Department of Environment and Primary Industries 'Living Safely With Dogs' program and reinforced by the Victorian Government's Better Health Channel Website:

- Always supervise children and dogs
- If you are unable to supervise even for a short time, separate children from dogs.
- Never approach a strange dog
- When approaching dogs, **ALWAYS: ASK** the permission of the owner
- Always let the dog smell the back of your hand first.
- Pat dogs gently and calmly from the collar to the tail
- Do not pat a dog on its head.
- Stand still if a dog approaches (don't make direct eye contact, hands in fists by your side with thumbs on the inside)
- Never intervene between dogs that are fighting
- Never disturb a dog that is eating or sleeping

## 5. SOURCES AND RELATED POLICIES

### Sources

- **Better Health Channel Website: Child Safety 'Children & Animals'**
- Victorian Department of Environment and Primary Industries 'Living Safely With Dogs' Education Program

### Kindergarten policies

- Excursion & Regular Outing Policy
- Bush Kinder Emergency Evacuation (Bush Kinder Specific)
- Occupational Health & Safety Policy
- Incident, Illness, Trauma & Illness Policy
- Supervision of Children Policy
- Child Safe Environment Policy

## PROCEDURES

### Kunyang Preschool is responsible for:

- Supplying a First Aid Kit on site at Bush Kinder to administer first aid in response to dog bites or for any other purpose.
- Encouraging parents, through this policy, to practice safe dog behaviours at home and to teach children on an ongoing basis how to behave around dogs to minimise risk of dog bites.
- Ensuring staff are appropriately educated on procedures in the event of an aggressive or threatening dog at the bush kinder site and in the event of a dog attack.
- Following all procedures as set out in the Incident, Illness, Trauma & Illness Policy (including notice of notifiable incidents, appropriate record keeping in the event of an incident, maintain first aid kit etc)

### Staff are responsible for:

- Running a '**Living Safely With Dogs**' education session for the four year old kinder group, parents and staff. Particular attention in the session is given to recognising the warning signs given by dogs, the correct way to approach a dog and what to do if approached by an aggressive dog.
- Continually educating children on the appropriate behaviours around dogs, including recognising warning signs, the correct way to approach a dog, and what to do if approached by an aggressive dog
- Administering first aid in the event of a dog attack

- Follow procedures in the event of a dog in attack mode.
- Ensuring incidents are reported and documented in accident and illness records.
- Ensuring children wash hands if they touch a dog.
- Carrying out the following specific procedures in the event of one of the following incidents occurring:
  - i. *If a dog off a lead enters the Bush Kinder site*
    - Remind children to stand still and not to touch or encourage the dog or make any sudden movements.
    - Locate the owner if possible and encourage the owner to move the dog away the bush kinder site and put the dog on a lead.
  - ii. *If an aggressive and threatening dog enters the Bush Kinder Site*
    - Remind children to keep quiet and still, look down (no eye-contact with dog), and put arms by sides with hands in fists with thumbs on the inside.
    - Encourage children to keep calm and not run.
    - Wait until the dog leaves the area before resuming activities.
    - Locate the owner if possible and encourage the owner to put the dog on a lead and move the dog away from the bush kinder site.
  - iii. *If a dog attacks a child*
    - Staff will follow current first aid practice. This practice will be informed by up to date Level 2 First Aid Training.
    - Staff are to follow procedures as set out in Incident, Illness, Trauma & Illness Policy, including contacting parent, calling ambulance, logging incidents etc

**Parents are responsible for:**

- Practising safe dog behaviours at home and outside of the kinder
- Teaching children on an ongoing basis how to behave around dogs to minimise risk of dog bites
- If possible, attending the 'Living Safely With Dogs' education session as provided by the committee for children, parents and staff
- Collecting their child as soon as possible when notified of an incident or medical emergency involving their child (such as a dog bite)
- Reading and being familiar with the policy
- Bringing relevant issues to the attention of both staff and committee

**EVALUATION**

In order to assess whether the policy has achieved the values and purposes the committee of management will:

- Seek feedback regarding this policy and its implementation with parents of children participating in the Bush Kinder program. This can be facilitated through discussions and the annual centre survey.
- Ask staff to share their experiences and observations in relation to the effectiveness of this policy.
- Regularly review the policy and centre practices to ensure they are compliant with any new legislation, research or best practice procedures.

**ATTACHMENTS**

Nil.

**AUTHORISATION**

This policy was adopted by the Kunyung Pre School Committee of Management on **15 May 2018**

**REVIEW DATE**

This policy will be reviewed every 2nd year and is next due for formal Committee review in **2020**, unless deemed necessary earlier.